

# THE FREE CITIZEN.

PUBLISHED  
SATURDAY, APRIL 24, 1875.

## City Directory.

### CITY OFFICERS.

MAYOR, - - - - - Joab W. Moseley.  
CLERK, - - - - - T. D. Wolfe.  
TREASURER, - - - - - B. Williamson.  
ALDERMEN, - - - - - Henry Washington, J. P.  
Harley, B. Williamson, T. D. Wolfe.  
POSTMASTER, - - - - - W. E. Williams.

### CHURCHES.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. Thomas Phillips, pastor. Services, morning, afternoon and evening.

BAPTIST.—Rev. Mr. Norris, pastor. Services, first Sunday evening, and the second and fourth Sundays, morning, and evening.

METHODIST (south).—Rev. Mr. Campbell, pastor. Services morning and evening. Sunday-school, 9 A. M.

PRESBYTERIAN.—Rev. Mr. Brown evangelist. Services, morning and afternoon. Sunday-school, 9 1-2 A. M.

EPISCOPAL.—First and third Sundays. Morning and afternoon.

LUTHERAN CHURCH.—Rev. Mr. Hough, pastor. Services, morning 10 1-2, evening at 7 o'clock.

The passenger trains on the S. C. R. R. will pass through Orangeburg as follows:

Day, from Charleston, 10.48 a. m.  
" from Columbia, 7.30 p. m.  
Night, from Columbia, 11.53 p. m.  
" from Charleston, 2.20 a. m.

### COTTON QUOTATIONS.

#### FRIDAY EVENING.

Ordinary, - - - - - 11 1-2 & 12  
Good Ordinary, - - - - - 12 1-2 & 13  
Low Middling, - - - - - 13  
Strict Middling, - - - - -

### TOWN CRIER.

#### OFFICE HOURS AT ORANGEBURG DEPOT.

From 8 o'clock A. M. to 2 P. M.  
From 3 o'clock P. M. to 6 P. M.

Goods received and delivered only in office hours.

OFFICE SCHOOL COMMISSIONER,  
ORANGEBURG COUNTY,  
March 12, 1875.

Teachers and all other parties who hold legitimate school claims against this county, due prior to November, 1873, will please report them immediately at my office, for registration.

THOMAS PHILLIPS,  
School Commissioner.

Locals scarce.

Weather cold and rainy.

Hoyt Hardee and Bunch were executed in Charleston yesterday.

Dr. Webster has gone North on business and will remain till the 1st of May.

A new street has been opened back of Judge Glover's residence, leading from Broughton Street to the Railroad.

An important referee case was decided before Geo. Boliver on Thursday.

There was a meeting of the Orangeburg bar at Judge Glover's office on Monday, to arrange for the cases to be tried at the extra session of the Court of Common Pleas.

The frost of last Monday did great damage in this place. Some of the gardens that were looking splendidly the day before were a sorry sight to behold on Monday.

Dr. Dukes has opened his soda fountain for the season. We hope that next week we shall have such sunny weather as to feel induced to take a refreshing draught of his excellent Soda.

T. Kohn & Bro. lost none of their popularity by the late fire, though they did much of their stock. But a new stock is on hand, and the public should give them a call; if you buy nothing you will always get polite treatment, free, at Kohn's.

C. D. Kortjohn is meeting with the success in business that his enterprise and energy fully merit. His business has greatly increased of late, and all who patronize him once are sure to call again. We are glad to commend him to the public.

Our subscription list has increased lately so that we are obliged to add to our issue or stop sending papers to those who have not settled their bills. Within two weeks nearly a hundred names have been added to our list.

We were greatly gratified to receive the communication printed in another column, from a native Conservative. Our motto is, no compromise with corruption in either party. In all that we have said, we have had the "best interests of the whole people" at heart, and it is a satisfaction to us to receive such communications as we print to-day. We hope to so conduct the CITIZEN as to merit the approbation and good-will of the respectable and fair-minded people of our County, of both parties.

It is said that the *News and Times* will double this week. This is quite in "accordance with the eternal fitness of things." But still it is not always good policy to display two faces under one hood, though it may be a large one.

The body of young Burke, one of the unfortunate party drowned by the sinking of the yacht *Ella Anna*, was found on Tuesday, off Commis Point bouy.

Scipio Bryan and Elijah Atkinson were hung at Beaufort, last Friday, for the murder of Mr. T. S. Behn, near Grahamville, in June, 1874, nearly a year ago.

THANKS. We acknowledge a complimentary ticket to the second annual Fair of the Agricultural, Mechanical and Horticultural Association, of Mobile, A. I., C. C. Langdon, President and Wm. E. Mickle, Secretary.

With enlarged facilities for furnishing reading matter to the public, we hope the *News and Times* will soon publish those affidavits to show what has become of "that neat little pile of the people's money." We know that some connected with that paper have very treacherous memories, to say the least, but we shall occasionally remind the *News* of it promises to the public.

Niles G. Parker was arrested on Wednesday upon the complaint of D. H. Chamberlain, T. C. Dunn, S. W. Melton, W. B. Nash and Paris Simkins, as commissioners of the sinking fund, for embezzling money of that fund while State Treasurer to the amount of \$28,100. The bail is fixed at \$56,000, which cannot be given, and Parker goes to jail.

CHARLESTON DISTRICT CAMP MEETING. We learn that this meeting will commence on the 28th of April, and continue over the following Sabbath. The meeting will be under the direction of a committee of arrangements chosen by the Charleston churches. The meeting will be held upon the well known ground, near Ladson's Station, on the S. C. R. R. The R. R. will carry those attending the meeting at reduced fare. The preachers and people interested in the meeting are invited to attend without respect to color or previous condition.

A RESPONSIBLE JOURNALIST. Some indignant person wrote to know who was the author of a sharp article in a Texas paper, to which the journal in question replied: "The man who wrote that article early in life was a hard-working blacksmith, later he was a deck hand on a steamboat, then he was a cow boy on the frontier, but of late years he has followed the profession of a prize-fighter. He only became an editor to reduce his flesh by starvation, so as to become more successful in his peculiar line." No further inquiries were made.

We have been invited by the teachers, at the request of the children, of Lewisville School, Amelia township, District No. 4, to be present at an exhibition and picnic to be given by them on the first day of May. It would give us great pleasure to be present on that occasion but Saturday is a very busy day with us. Should we not be able to be present we hope some friend will furnish the CITIZEN with an account of the exercises. May it prove to all concerned the "Merriest day of all the glad New Year."

The Lexington centennial took place last Monday. The speakers were among the most accomplished and eloquent in the land, but the chilly air spoiled the effect of their splendid orations. George Wm. Curtis made the principal address at Concord, and Richard H. Dana performed the same duty at Lexington. The following was one of the many toasts on that occasion:

"The State of South Carolina. Never will Massachusetts forget the proud response of South Carolina the very night she heard the war note from Lexington. Governor Chamberlain may veto everything he wishes, but he must not veto our earnest respect for a voice from the Palmetto State to the Pine." Governor Chamberlain, who responded, was received with much applause, as were also his sentiments of earnest desire for the complete and early restoration of true fraternal feelings between the two great commonwealths.

Aloft, on the throne of God, and not below, in the footprints of a trampling multitude, are the sacred rules of right, which no majorities can displace or overturn.—*Charles Sumner.*

The following is the list of Petit Jury drawn by Joel Larkins, Esq., for the extra term of Court: Wm. Keller, W. B. Livingston, Theodore Kohn, Louis Woodward, Tony Gibbs, A. N. Glover, F. M. Prickett, Wesley C. Wright, Jacob G. Keitt, Richard Miles, Wm. Smith, Wm. Brown, Charles Walker, David N. Charley, Wm. K. Crooke, W. W. Culler, Geo. Garvin, Frank Mathews, W. M. Sain, Dery Parlor, Rufus Felder, Cuffee Fiol, F. DeMars, Elijah Brown, Jeff Robinson, Joseph Johnson, Eli Summers, Levi Summers, Bob Cuffee, E. A. Nix, Phillip Crowell, F. E. Felder, Isaac Haigler, Ned White, Gab Summers, Louis Paulding.

### A Kind Word from an Unexpected Source.

EDITOR FREE CITIZEN: I have noticed that the CITIZEN has been sued for libel and although a Conservative, and differing from you in some of the views which you express in the paper, I can assure you of the sympathy of the best Conservative element in our county. We are willing to ignore party differences and unite with any one in favor of an honest government. Your course during the recent campaign and subsequently, in fighting and exposing corruption in your party, has fully convinced us that we are not without a common bond of Union and that we can co-operate with you in your laudable efforts to bring about a better state of affairs in our county. We agree with you, also, in the support of Governor Chamberlain's administration, and that he and you chance to be born North of Mason and Dixon's line does not in any degree detract from our appreciation of your honest efforts for reform. To us who look on, there seems little doubt of your ultimate success, as a just and honorable course, honorably pursued never fails to triumph in the end over injustice and wrong. While we regret that the *Times*, our only exponent of Conservative principles, has ceased to live, we are yet heartily glad that the banner of reform has been raised by a paper of a different political faith from our own. While these same (or similar) efforts to un-earth and drive out corrupt officials were being made by the Democratic press, the cry was raised "that it was all false, and that it was merely political capital." This cannot be said of the CITIZEN; and whatever may be said of it by court house politicians, and extremists of both parties, the Conservative element in the county is becoming better satisfied with your efforts to sustain and assist Governor Chamberlain in his policy of "reform, and an honest administration of public affairs."

Although the name of the *Times* has been coupled with that of the *News*, we cannot yet be brought to think that the principles of the *Times* were purchased with its material, and while we differ with you in some points, your fearless and uniformly upright course has engendered a confidence that you are working to the best interest of our whole people. Besides making many new friends, your course has obliterated many of the prejudices which met your first issue.

### A NATIVE CONSERVATIVE.

#### A Lesson for Young Men.

On passing through one of the wards of the — prison, I accosted an elderly looking convict. He held down his head, as though ashamed to look me in the face. On handing him a tract he said, "I knew your voice as soon as I heard you, sir; I have heard you before to-day, sir." After a few words of explanation, I found that we had been at one time members of the same congregation, and sat under the same faithful ministry. I anxiously inquired how it was that he had fallen so low as to become the inmate of a prison. "A glass of ale, sir, was my ruin," he replied.

"How could that be," I asked. "I was at one period of my life, sir, very intemperate, but was happily led to give up drink entirely, although I did not sign any pledge, which I now lament. I became a regular attendant at the place of worship and joined the congregation. I went on very happily for some years, until one evening I was returning from —, when I met with some friends from Hull. They prevailed on me to go to the public house to have but 'one glass.' Conscience reproved me, but having entered upon the enchanted ground, I was readily induced to take more liquor, until I became overcome by it. The next morning I was ashamed to show myself, and left —, for Leeds.

"My old appetite for drink had been rekindled; I became reckless, and joined a set of counterfeiting coiners. We were discovered, convicted, and now I am to be transported. O, that I had never touched that one glass!—*Band of Hope Review.*"

## New Advertisements.

### Publisher's Notices.

—Rev. Mr. Bakely is an authorized agent for this paper.  
—A. W. Pinckney, of Branchville, is an authorized agent for this paper.

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!  
Matzoth will be manufactured this year under the superintendence of Mr. S. MAYELLS. Orders for same to secure attention, must be sent in by the 1st of April.  
ROSSMAN BROS.,  
84 Market street, Charleston, S. C.

## A Southern Home FOR SALE!

A recently built DWELLING HOUSE,

In the most eligible part of Orangeburg, S. C. (finished excepting a part of the ornamental work, the material for which is on hand.) Two and a half stories, French Roof, three Bay Windows, built with peculiar care for a

### PRIVATE RESIDENCE,

Situated on a very FINE LOT,

Containing THREE AND THREE-QUARTER ACRES, offered for sale, on account of the sudden death of the owner. The premises would suit a person of means, desirous of purchasing a SOUTHERN HOME. The climate of Orangeburg is healthful and recommended for invalids, especially in cases of pulmonary diseases. Distant from Charleston, S. C., eighty miles and from Columbia, S. C., and Augusta, Ga., sixty miles.

The terms of the sale are reasonable, and full particulars may be obtained by calling at the premises, or otherwise communicating with

MRS. ROSA OLIVEROS,  
Orangeburg, S. C.

March 27, 1875.

To the CITIZENS OF ORANGEBURG: The immense rush of business has prevented me from writing an advertisement.

Yours, &c.,  
C. D. KORTJOHN,  
Orangeburg, April 10, 1875.

TAYLOR FORDHAM AND LAWRENCE

### Attorneys at Law,

Offices at Charleston and Orangeburg.  
C. J. TAYLOR, J. HANCOCK FORDHAM,  
F. D. LAWRENCE.

Special attention given to the collection of claims and prompt return made.

Orangeburg, March 20, 1875.

### SCHOOL COMMISSIONER.

School Commissioner Phillips has his office days on Thursdays and Fridays of each week. His examinations are on the first Monday of each month.

Jan. 30—

D. R. A. C. DUKES,

Dealer in all kinds of

### Drugs and Medicines.

Dr. Dukes has had Nine Years Experience in Drugs and Medicines and thoroughly understands his business. He keeps constantly on a large supply of Goods usually found in a

### First-class Drug Store.

—Careful attention paid to the compounding of Prescriptions, and all orders promptly attended to. Call on him at his Popular Drug Store.

Orangeburg, Feb. 13, 1875.

### SOUTH CAROLINA RAILROAD.

On and after Tuesday, February 16th, the following changes in Schedule of this Road will go into effect:

#### COLUMBIA DAY PASSENGER TRAIN.

Leave Charleston - - - - - 6.45 A. M.  
Arrive at Columbia - - - - - 2.15 P. M.  
Leave Columbia - - - - - 4.30 P. M.  
Arrive at Charleston - - - - - 11.45 P. M.

#### AUGUSTA DAY PASSENGER TRAIN.

Leave Charleston - - - - - 7.00 P. M.  
Arrive at Charleston - - - - - 6.35 A. M.

#### COLUMBIA NIGHT EXPRESS.

(Sundays excepted.)  
Leave Charleston - - - - - 7.00 P. M.  
Arrive at Columbia - - - - - 6.30 A. M.  
Leave Columbia - - - - - 7.15 P. M.  
Arrive at Charleston - - - - - 6.35 A. M.

#### AUGUSTA NIGHT EXPRESS.

Leave Charleston - - - - - 8.30 P. M.  
Arrive at Charleston - - - - - 6.30 A. M.

The Columbia Day Passenger Trains, which leave at 7 A. M. and arrive at 11.30 P. M. will be made with the Charlotte, Columbia and Augusta Railroad at their Crossing near Columbia, which will avoid the transfer through Columbia and give us as quick a schedule to Washington and points North as by the other route.

Sleeping Cars on all night trains. Baggage checked through.

S. S. SOLOMONS,  
S. B. PIERCE, G. T. A. Superintendent,  
Feb. 13.

## ADVERTISEMENTS.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

## THE SOUTHEASTERN ADVOCATE.

There is soon to be a paper entitled as above, issued from this office, and published in the interests of the M. E. Church in this portion of our work.

Since the unwise removal of the Charleston Advocate, our work has been enlarging and extending in this section and demands multiplying for a local organ. The Charleston Advocate was for two years published in Charleston. It was during this eventful period in the history of our cause in the South, one of the most important auxiliaries of our work. Its removal left a vacant place here which has not since been filled. It is an old saying, "that blessings brighten as they take their flight." This was emphatically true in reference to our paper for this coast. Many were taken by surprise at its sudden removal and were anxious for its return. If we had been as fully advertised of the wants and wishes of the people in this section, before the transfer of that paper to Atlanta, Ga., as we were after it was done, it would never have gone from us. The Methodist Advocate is a good paper and ably conducted, but it is too distant from the Atlantic coast to meet our local wants in this section. Our work on this coast differs in some particulars from our work in the section of Atlanta, or the valley of the Mississippi. Its peculiar phases cannot be met by those who live at a distance from us, and are not conversant with the exigencies and demands of this section. The people will have greater interest for

### Their Own Paper,

that lives and sympathizes with them than can be awakened for one coming to them from a distance, and managed by comparative strangers.

It will be larger than the FREE CITIZEN, will be

Issued Bi-weekly,

at the low price of

ONE DOLLAR a YEAR

Payment in advance.

Some of the ablest writers of our church in this section will contribute to its columns. Methodist Ministers of the M. E. Church, traveling and local are agents for this paper. Let those who read this notice act at once in getting up a list of subscribers.

All communications for the Advocate should be directed to us, at this place.

Aug. 1874. A. WEBSTER,  
Orangeburg, S. C.



### GET THE BEST

WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED

DICTIONARY.

10,000 Words and Meanings not in other Dictionaries.

3000 Engravings; 1840 Pages Quarto.

PRICE \$12.00.

We commend it as a splendid specimen of learning, taste and labor.

[Montgomery Ledger.] Every scholar and especially every minister should have this work.

[West. Press, Louisville.] Best book for every body that the press has produced in the present century.

[Golden Era.] Superior, incomparably, to all others, in its definitions.

[B. W. McDonald, Pres. Camb. Univ.] The reputation of this work is not confined to America.

[Richmond Whig.] Every family in the United States should have this work.

[Gallatin Rep.] Remarkable compendium of human knowledge.

[W. S. Clark, Pres't Agricul. Col.]

AL-O

WEBSTER'S NATIONAL PICTO-

RIAL DICTIONARY.

1040 Pages Octavo. 600 Engravings.

Price \$5.

30 TO 1.

The sales of Webster's Dictionaries throughout the country in 1873 were 20 times as large as the sales of any other Dictionaries. In proof of this we will send to any person, on application, the statement of more than 100 Booksellers from every section of the country.

G. & C. MERRIAM,  
Springfield, Mass.

Publishers Webster's Unabridged.

Webster's Primary School Dictionary, 204 Engravings.  
Webster's Common School Dictionary, 274 Engravings.  
Webster's High School Dictionary, 287 Engravings.  
Webster's Academic Dictionary, 344 Engravings.  
Webster's Counting House Dictionary with numerous illustrations and many valuable tables not to be found elsewhere.  
Published by IVISON, BLAKEMAN, TAYLOR & CO., New York.  
Nov. 7

## ADVERTISEMENTS.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

## AUGUSTUS B. KNOWLTON, Attorney & Counselor at Law

ORANGEBURG, S. C.

## AUGUSTUS B. KNOWLTON,

## Land Agent,

The undersigned has opened an office for the SALE OF LAND.

Persons having REAL ESTATE to dispose of will do well to register the same for sale.

Large farms subdivided and sold in either large or small parcels.

Good farms for sale at from two to five dollars per acre, on easy terms.

AUGUSTUS B. KNOWLTON,  
Orangeburg C. H., S. C.

## E. A. WEBSTER,

## TRIAL JUSTICE,

Business faithfully and promptly attended to.

OFFICE for the present in with A. B. KNOWLTON, Esq.,  
Orangeburg, Jan. 23, 1875.

## MENKE & MULLER,

## Merchant Tailors,

AND DEALERS IN

MEN'S YOUTH'S

AND

## BOYS CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS, &c.

298 KING STREET, Corner of Wentworth, CHARLESTON, S. C.

## "Unquestionably the best sustained work of the kind in the World."

## Harper's Magazine.

ILLUSTRATED.

Notices of the Press.

The ever-increasing circulation of this excellent monthly proves its continued adaptation to popular desires and needs. Indeed, when we think into how many homes it penetrates every month, we must consider it as one of the educators, as well as entertainers of the public mind for its vast popularity has been won by no appeal to stupid prejudices or depraved tastes.—*Boston Globe.*

The character which this MAGAZINE possesses for variety, enterprise, artistic wealth, and literary culture that has kept pace with it, if it has not led the times, should cause its conductors to regard it with justifiable complacency. It also entitles them to a great claim upon the public gratitude. The Magazine has done good and not evil all the days of its life.—*Brooklyn Eagle.*

### TERMS:

Postage free to all Subscribers in the United States.

HARPER'S MAGAZINE, one year . . . \$4 00

\$4 00 includes prepayment of U. S. postage by the publishers.

Subscriptions to Harper's Magazine, Weekly, and Bazar, to one address for one year, \$10.00; or, two of Harper's Periodicals, to one address for one year, \$7.00; postage free.

An Extra Copy of either the Magazine, Weekly, or Bazar will be supplied gratis for every Club of Five Subscribers at \$4.00 each, in one remittance; or, Six Copies for \$20.00, without extra copy; postage free.

Back Numbers can be supplied at any time.

A Complete Set of Harper's Magazine, now comprising 40 Volumes, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by express, freight at expense of purchaser, for \$2.25 per volume. Single volumes, by mail, postpaid, \$3.10. Cloth cases, for binding, 80 cents, by mail, postpaid.

Newspapers are not to copy this advertisement without the express orders of HARPER & BROTHERS.

Address HARPER & BROTHERS, New York.

### 'A Repository of Fashion, Pleasure and Instruction.'

## Harper's Bazar.